

PART – B (5 × 16 = 80 Marks)

11. (a) Define the terms Atomic radius and Packing factor.
Calculate the above for SC, BCC and FCC structures.

OR

- (b) Describe Bridgmann and Czochralski methods of crystal growth and compare their salient features.

12. (a) Derive the expression for the Young's modulus of a uniform bending of a rod and describe the experiment to determine the Young's modulus of that rod using this method.

OR

- (b) Derive a differential equation (second order) to describe the heat conduction along a uniform bar. Hence, obtain the steady state solution of it.

13. (a) Explain Compton effect. Derive an expression for Compton shift of wavelength. Describe Compton experiment.

OR

- (b) What is the principle of transmission electron microscope ? Draw the construction of transmission electron microscope and explain its working. Give its advantages, disadvantages and applications.

14. (a) Obtain Sabine's expression for reverberation in a hall.

OR

- (b) (i) Explain with neat diagram, principle, construction, working of magnetosstriction method to produce ultrasonics. (12)
(ii) Explain the uses of ultrasonics in non-destructive test. (4)

15. (a) Describe the construction and working of CO₂ laser with neat diagram and write down its applications. (16)

OR

- (b) (i) Obtain the expression for numerical aperture of an optical fiber. (10)
(ii) Explain the importances of fiber optic communications. (6)