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Question Paper Code: 41399

B.E./B.Tech. DEGREE EXAMINATION, APRIL/MAY 2018

Fifth/Seventh Semester Mechanical Engineering

ME 6501 - COMPUTER AIDED DESIGN

(Common to Mechanical Engineering (Sandwich)/Manufacturing Engineering/ Mechatronics Engineering)

(Regulations 2013)

Time: Three Hours

Maximum: 100 Marks

Answer ALL questions.

PART - A

 $(10\times2=20 \text{ Marks})$

- 1. What are the advantages of concurrent engineering?
- 2. What is meant by concatenation transformation?
- 3. List out the various Bezier curves based on control points.
- 4. What is the use of surface patch?
- 5. What is the need of visualization?
- 6. Mention the two approaches to hidden surface removal.
- 7. List out techniques of assembly modeling.
- 8. Define tolerance stack-up.
- 9. List out the international organizations involved to develop the graphics standards.
- 10. What is the objective of GKS-3D standard?

PART - B

(5×13=65 Marks)

11. a) Explain the various graphic transformations required for manipulating the geometric information.

(13)

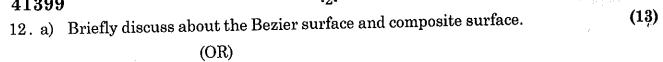
(OR)

b) Describe and demonstrate DDA line drawing algorithm.

(13)

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- b) Discuss the most commonly used solid entities with help of neat sketch. **(13)**
- 13. a) Explain the area oriented algorithm for hidden line removal. (13)

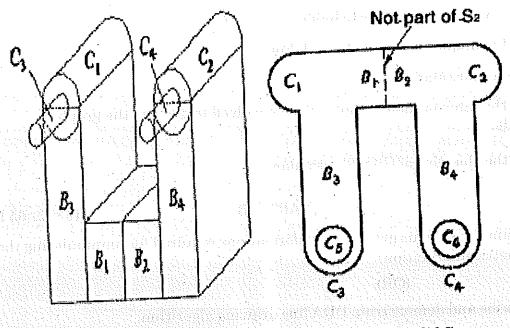
- b) Explain the techniques of Phong shading and Gouraud shading. (13)
- 14. a) Explain the following mating conditions require to assembling two parts. (13)
 - i) Coincident and concentric
 - ii) Parallel and tangent

(OR)

- b) Describe the various mass properties on CAD/CAM systems. (13)
- 15. a) List and discuss the major available modules in CAD software packages. (13)(OR)
 - **(7)** Explain IGES File Structure with examples.
 - ii) Explain the concept of Product Data Exchange using STEP in detail.

 $(1\times15=15 \text{ Marks})$ PART - C

16. a) Sketch the CSG tree for each of the two solids shown below.



a) Solid S1

b) Solid S₂

The solid S_2 is divided symmetrically and it consist of four blocks (B_1 to B_4) and six cylinder (C_1 to C_6). The dashed line shown inside S_2 in the figure (b) is not part of S_2 . It is a hypothetical line that uses to divide the top part of S_2 into two **(15)** blocks, B_1 and B_2 .

(OR)

b) A cubic Bezier curve is defined by coordinates $P0 = [2\ 2\ 0]^T$, $P1 = [2\ 3\ 0]^T$, $P2 = [3\ 3\ 0]^{T}$ and $P3 = [3\ 2\ 0]^{T}$. Find the equation of the resulting Bezier curve. Also find the points on the curve for u = 0, 0.25, 0.5, 0.75 and 1. (15)