# ANNA UNIVERSITY COIMBATORE B.E. / B.TECH. DEGREE EXAMINATIONS : DECEMBER 2009 REGULATIONS - 2007 FOURTH SEMESTER 070230017 - DESIGN AND ANALYSIS OF ALGORITHMS (COMMON TO CSE / IT) TIME : 3 Hours Max

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## Max.Marks: 100

## PART – A

(20 x 2 = 40 MARKS)

### ANSWER ALL QUESTIONS

- 1. Give the diagram representation of Notion of algorithm
- 2. What is pseudo-code?
- 3. What are the fundamental steps involved in algorithmic problem solving?
- 4. What is worst-case efficiency?
- 5. Define –notation.
- 6. What is a heap?
- 7. What is the subset-sum problem?
- Give a non-recursive algorithm to find out the largest element in a list of n numbers.
- 9. What is presorting?
- 10. What are the classic traversals of a binary tree?
- 11. Write a short notes on min-heap.
- 12. Mention the Huffman's algorithm.
- 13. Define Brute force approach?
- 14. What is a rotation in AVL tree used for?
- 15. Give the general plan for divide-and-conquer algorithms.
- 16. Explain about greedy technique.
- 17. What is selection sort?
- 18. Define transitive closure.
- 19. What is algorithm visualization?

20 Write a recursive algorithm for solving Tower of Hanoi problem

#### PART - B

 $(5 \times 12 = 60 \text{ MARKS})$ 

### ANSWER ANY FIVE QUESTIONS

- 21. a) What is an algorithm? State & Explain basic properties of an algorithm
  - b) Explain the Space & time complexities.
- 22. a) Write a short notes on Empirical Analysis of Algorithms.
  - b) Describes the kruskal's algorithms for finding the minimum spanning three.
- 23. a) Explain the AVL Trees with suitable example.
  - b) What is an optimal Binary Three? Write an algorithm for inserting an element into a binary search tree.
- 24. a) Explain the greedy technique with Knapsack problem as an example.
  - b) Differentiate between Warshall's and Floyd's Algorithm.
- 25. a) Explain the difference between NP-Hard and NP-Complete problem with example.
  - b) Explain the Dynamic Programming method.
- 26. a) Write a short notes on Notion of Algorithm.
  - b) Explain about Mathematical Analysis of Recursive and Non-Recursive Algorithm.
- 27. a) Describe merge sort algorithm using Divide-and-conquer strategy.
  - b) Differentiate between Depth first Search and Breadth First Search.
- 28. a) Explain Branch & Bound Technique using traveling salesman problem.
  - b) Explain the Back Tracking Strategy.

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