Reg. No. :

Question Paper Code : 51399

B.E./B.Tech. DEGREE EXAMINATION, MAY/JUNE 2014.

Fourth Semester

Electronics and Communication Engineering

EC 2252/EC 42/EC 1252/080290020 - COMMUNICATION THEORY

(Regulation 2008)

(Common to PTEC 2252 Communication Theory for B.E. (Part-Time) Third Semester ECE – Regulation 2009)

Time : Three hours

Maximum : 100 marks

Answer ALL questions.

PART A — $(10 \times 2 = 20 \text{ marks})$

- 1. State the differences between single side band and vestigial side band transmission systems.
- 2. For an AM system, the instantaneous values of carrier and modulating signal are $60 \sin w_c t$ and $40 \sin w_n t$ respectively. Determine the modulation index.
- 3. Define white noise.
- 4. If the maximum phase deviation in a phase modulation system when a modulating signal of 10 V is applied is 0.1 radian, determine the value of phase deviation constant.
- 5. State the Shannon's theorem.
- 6. State the need for pre-emphasis and de-emphasis circuits in the field of communication.
- 7. Derive an equation for the modulated signal of an AM system.
- 8. Why is frequency modulation preferrable for voice transmission?
- 9. Define noise figure.
- 10. Define the sensitivity characteristics of a radio receiver.

PART B — $(5 \times 16 = 80 \text{ marks})$

11. (a) Explain the need for carrier suppression in an AM system. Draw and explain the functioning of one such system.

Or

- (b) Explain the working of a AM transmitter and that of a receiver with a suitable block schematic.
- 12. (a) (i) Explain the Armstrong method of FM generation.
 - (ii) Explain the functions of any FM detector circuit.

Or

- (b) (i) Explain how FM is achieved using varactor diodes.
 - (ii) Make atleast five comparisons of AM and FM systems.
- 13. (a) X is uniformly distributed as given below :



Or

- (b) Define and explain the following :
 - (i) Gaussian noise and Gaussian distribution
 - (ii) Thermal noise
 - (iii) Shot noise.

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What type of PDF does the Gaussian noise follow?

- (a) (i) Explain the advantages in the usage of superheterodyne receivers.
 - (ii) Explain envelope detection with a suitable diagram.

Or

- (b) (i) Explain the method of coherent detection.
 - (ii) Compare atleast three important characteristics of various FM systems.
- 15. (a) Explain Huffman coding system with an example.

Or

- (b) (i) Explain the need for source coding and channel coding.
 - (ii) Explain how channel capacity could be improved. Explain the S/N trade off in detail.