## Reg. No. :

## Question Paper Code: 91456

B.E./B.Tech. DEGREE EXAMINATION, NOVEMBER/DECEMBER 2014.

Seventh Semester

**Electrical and Electronics Engineering** 

EE 2403/EE 73/10133 EEE 25 — SPECIAL ELECTRICAL MACHINES

(Regulation 2008/2010)

(Common to PTEE 2403/10133 EEE 25 – Special Electrical Machines for B.E. (Part-Time) Sixth/Seventh Semester – EEE – Regulation 2009/2010)

Time : Three hours

Maximum : 100 marks

Answer ALL questions.

PART A —  $(10 \times 2 = 20 \text{ marks})$ .

- 1. Express and explain the voltage and torque equation of a synchronous reluctance motor.
- 2. Write the different types of controllers used for synchronous reluctance motors.
- 3. Distinguish the half step and full step operations of a stepping motor.
- 4. Write the principle of operation of a variable reluctance motor.
- 5. Mention the applications of micro stepping VR stepper motor.
- 6. List out the advantages and disadvantages of the converter circuit with two power semiconductor devices and two diodes per phase.
- 7. Write the principle of operation of PM-BLDC motor.
- 8. What is meant by demagnetization in PM-BLDC motor?
- 9. Briefly explain the vector control of permanent magnet synchronous motor.

10. Mention the various assumptions in deriving the EMF equation of permanent magnet synchronous motor.

## PART B — $(5 \times 16 = 80 \text{ marks})$

11.

(a) (i) Discuss in detail, about the construction and working principle of synchronous reluctance motors with diagrams. (8)

 (ii) Draw and explain phasor diagram with characteristics of synchronous reluctance motors.
(8)

Or

- (b) (i) Discuss the various stator current modes in a Synchronous reluctance motor in detail. (8)
  - (ii) Write a detailed technical note on the variable reluctance and hybrid motors and their advantages.
    (8)
- 12. (a) Discuss the construction and working principle of Hybrid Stepper motor with neat diagrams. (16)

## Or

- (b) Draw and explain the drive circuits and their performance characteristics for stepper motor. (16)
- 13. (a) (i) Along with circuit diagrams explain the hysteresis type and PWM type current regulator for one phase of a switched reluctance motor. (10)
  - (ii) Explain briefly the various modes of excitation of variable reluctance motor.
    (6)

Or

- (b) (i) Discuss the microprocessor based control of switched reluctance motor. (8)
  - (ii) Derive the torque equations of the variable reluctance motor and illustrate the various dependent parameters.
    (8)
- 14. (a) Enumerate in detail, about the construction and working principle of rotary and linear SRMs with appropriate schematic diagrams. (16)

Or

- (b) (i) Discuss the various methods of rotor position sensing in SRMs. (8)
  - (ii) Explain the closed loop control operation of SRM and its performance characteristics in detail. (8)
- 15. (a) (i) Discuss the current control scheme of permanent magnet synchronous motor in detail. (8)
  - (ii) Explain the speed-torque characteristics of permanent magnet synchronous motors. (8)

Or

(b) Enumerate the construction and performance of a permanent magnet synchronous motor diagrams. (16)