



,		T	·	 		 	
Reg. No.:							i

## Question Paper Code: 71067

## M.E./M.Tech. DEGREE EXAMINATIONS, NOVEMBER/DECEMBER 2019 Elective

Electrical Drives and Embedded Control
PS 5092 – SOLAR AND ENERGY STORAGE SYSTEMS
(Common to M.E. Power Electronics and Drives/M.E. Power Systems
Engineering)
(Regulations 2017)

Time: Three Hours

Maximum: 100 Marks

## **Answer ALL questions**

PART - A

 $(10\times2=20 \text{ Marks})$ 

- Write the characteristics of solar PV cells.
- 2. What is meant by PV cell interconnection?
- 3. Write the functional operation of a bypass diode?
- 4. What is a solar charge controller?
- 5. What are the limitations of grid connected PV systems?
- 6. What are the various forms of building-integrated PV systems?
- 7. With examples, briefly explain the difference between intermittent and variable power sources.
- 8. What is the significance in pumped hydroelectric energy storage system?
- 9. Write the basic working principle of a solar vehicle.
- 10. What is meant by radiation hardening?

PART - B

(5×13=65 Marks)

- 11. a) What is a P-N junction? Explain the characteristics of P-N junctions. (13) (OR)
  - b) What are solar cells? What are their types? Compare and contrast their properties in detail. (13)



12. a) Discuss the following in detail: (1) Solar PV conditioning and regulation (2) Solar PV protection methods. (13)(OR) b) What is a sizing curve? How do you design a sizing curve for an isolated power system? Explain in detail. (13)13. a) Discuss the economic and safety aspects of a PV system in detail. (13)(OR) b) Illustrate the design issues of a central PV power station. (13)14. a) Discuss the working of a pumped hydroelectric energy storage system. (13)(OR) b) Elaborate on the sensible heat storage systems. What are its advantages and disadvantages? (13)15. a) Explain the use of PV systems in telecommunications. Discuss about the design and performance optimization methods. (13)(OR) b) How are PV systems useful in space? What type of solar panels is used in space applications? Give an overview of the space power conversion and energy storage methods. (13)PART - C (1×15=15 Marks)

16. a) Discuss the most common methods of storage of solar energy. What factors decide the choice of storage media? On what factors the storage capacity depends on? Explain.

(OR)

b) Discuss about the future energy demands? Discuss how the non-conventional forms of energy sources can be harvested for the arising needs with a special reference to solar power and its storage systems.