

Reg. No. :

**Question Paper Code : 10853**

M.E./M.Tech. DEGREE EXAMINATIONS, APRIL/MAY 2019.

First Semester

Control and Instrumentation Engineering

MA 5155 — APPLIED MATHEMATICS FOR ELECTRICAL ENGINEERS

(Common to M.E. Electrical Drives and Embedded Control/M.E. Embedded System Technologies/M.E. Instrumentation Engineering/M.E. Power Electronics and Drives/M.E. Power Systems Engineering)

(Regulation 2017)

Time : Three hours

Maximum : 100 marks

Answer ALL questions.

PART A — (10 × 2 = 20 marks)

1. Explain the generalized eigen vectors of a square matrix  $A$  with rank  $m$ .
2. Determine a canonical basis for the matrix  $A = \begin{bmatrix} 3 & 5 \\ -2 & -4 \end{bmatrix}$ .
3. Find the curves on which the functional  $\int [(y')^2 + 12xy] dx$  can be extremized?
4. Write down the possible solutions of Euler's equation.
5. Find the probability of getting eight heads in a row with a balanced coin.
6. Derive the moment generating function of uniform distribution.
7. Determine an initial basic feasible solution to be given transportation problem by using North-West Corner rule.

	$D_1$	$D_2$	$D_3$	$D_4$	
$O_1$	6	4	1	5	14
$O_2$	8	9	2	7	16
$O_3$	4	3	6	2	5
	6	10	15	4	35

where  $O_i$  and  $D_j$  represent  $i^{\text{th}}$  origin and  $j^{\text{th}}$  destination respectively.

8. Write down the mathematical formulation of Assignment problem
9. Define energy signal with an example.
10. Write down the properties of the eigen values of a regular Sturm-Liouville system.

PART B — (5 × 13 = 65 marks)

11. (a) Find a canonical basis for  $A = \begin{bmatrix} 3 & 2 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 3 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 3 & -1 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 3 \end{bmatrix}$ . (13)

Or

- (b) Construct a QR decomposition for the given matrix.

$$A = \begin{bmatrix} 25 & -131 & -86 \\ 11 & -41 & -18 \\ -4 & 28 & 0 \end{bmatrix}. \quad (13)$$

12. (a) On which curve the functional  $\int_0^{\pi/2} [y'^2 - y^2 + 2xy] dx$  with  $y(0) = 0$  and  $y(\pi/2) = 0$  be extremized? (13)

Or

- (b) Prove that the sphere is the solid figure of revolution which for a given surface area, has maximum volume. (13)

13. (a) A random variable  $X$  has probability density function given by

$$f(x) = \begin{cases} 2e^{-2x}; & x \geq 0 \\ 0 & ; x < 0 \end{cases}$$

Find :

- (i) Moment generating function  
 (ii) First four moments about origin  
 (iii) Mean and  
 (iv) Variance. (13)

Or

- (b) Derive the moment generating function of normal distribution and from the M.G.F. derive the mean and variance. (13)

14. (a) Solve the following LPP using Big M method. (13)

$$\text{Maximize } z = 3x_1 + 2x_2$$

Subject to the constraints :

$$2x_1 + x_2 \leq 2;$$

$$3x_1 + 4x_2 \geq 12$$

$$\text{where } x_1, x_2 \geq 0.$$

Or

- (b) Use two-phase simplex method to solve the following LPP. (13)

$$\text{Minimize } z = \frac{15}{2}x_1 - 3x_2$$

Subject to the constraints :

$$3x_1 - x_2 - x_3 \geq 3;$$

$$x_1 - x_2 + x_3 \geq 2.$$

$$\text{where } x_1, x_2, x_3 \geq 0.$$

15. (a) Calculate the average power of the periodic signal (period  $T = 2$ ) for  $f(t) = 2\cos 5\pi t + \sin 6\pi t$ .

(i) Using a time domain analysis

(ii) Using a frequency domain analysis. (13)

Or

- (b) Find the eigen values and eigen functions of  $y'' + \lambda y = 0$ ,  $0 < x < p$ ,  $y(0) = 0$ ,  $y(p) = 0$ . (13)

PART C — (1 × 15 = 15 marks)

16. (a) Determine the number of generalized eigen vectors of each rank corresponding to  $\lambda = 4$  that will appear in a canonical basis for

$$A = \begin{bmatrix} 4 & 2 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 4 & -1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 4 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 4 & 2 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 4 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 7 \end{bmatrix}$$

Or

- (b) Solve the boundary value problem  $y'' - y + x = 0$  ( $0 \leq x \leq 1$ ) given that  $y(0) = 0$ ,  $y(1) = 0$  by using Rayleigh-Ritz method.