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Question Paper Code: 91296

B.E./B.Tech. DEGREE EXAMINATIONS, NOVEMBER/DECEMBER 2019

Fourth Semester
Civil Engineering
CE 6404: SURVEYING – II
(Regulations 2013)

Time: Three Hours

Maximum: 100 Marks

Answer ALL questions.

PART - A

(10×2=20 Marks)

- 1. Define quadrilaterals in triangulation.
- 2. Define geodetical observations.
- 3. State the principle of least squares.
- 4. What are true and most probable values?
- 5. What are the advantages and disadvantages of total station?
- 6. What are the types of accuracy of total station?
- 7. Expand the term GPS.
 - 8. What is meant by Selective Availability?
 - 9. What are the function of transition curve?
- 10. Define hydrographic surveying.

PART - B

(5×13=65 Marks)

11. a) Explain the various tape corrections to be made while calculating the length of the base.

(OR)

b) A Nominal distance of 30 m was set out with a 30 m steel tape from a mark on the top of one peg to a mark on the top of another, the tape being in catenary under a pull of 100 N and at a mean temperature of 70°F. The top of one peg was 0.25 m below the top of the other. The top of the higher peg was 460 m above the sea level. Calculate the exact horizontal distance between the marks on the two pegs and reduce it to mean sea level, if the tape was standardized at a temperature of 60°F in catenary under a pull of (i) 80 N (ii) 120 N (iii) 100 N.

Take radius of earth = 6370 km

Density of tape = 7.86g/cm³

Section of tape = 0.08 sq. cm.

Co-efficient of expansion = 6×10^{-6} per 1° F

Young's modulus = 2×10^7 N/cm².

- 12. a) i) What is meant by weight of observation? Enumerate laws of weight giving examples.
 - ii) The angle of triangle ABC were recorded as follows:

$$A = 77^{\circ}14'20''$$
 wt -4

$$B = 49^{\circ}40'35''$$
 wt -3

$$C = 53^{\circ}04'52''$$
 wt -2

Give the corrected value of angles.

(OR)

b) Find the most probable values of angles A and B from the following observations.

$$A = 9^{\circ}48'36.6"$$

$$wt-2$$

$$B = 54^{\circ}37'48.3''$$

$$wt - 3$$

$$A + B 104^{\circ}26'28.5" \quad wt - 4$$

13. a) Explain the fundamental measurement system of total station.

(OR)

- b) Briefly describe the working and measuring principle of microwave system total station.
- 14. a) Write a note on the different segments of the GPS.

(13)

(OR)

b) Write a note on the Signal Structure.

(13)

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- 15. a) i) A simple curve is to have a radius of 300 m. The tangents intersect at chainage of 1192.00 m and the deflection angle at intersection is 50, 5°. Find the tangent distance, chainage of beginning and end, length of long chord, degree of the curve and the number of full and sub chord.
 - ii) How a Reconnaissance survey for railway project is conducted?

(OR)

b) Explain the various sounding methods.

(13)

(8)

(5)

PART – C

(1×15=15 Marks)

16. a) What are the various applications of Surveying in Civil Engineering?

(OR)

b) What are the various applications of Hydrographic Surveying?

(15)

(15)